

Kalendarium Hortense:
2nd OR, THE *Culor*
GARD'NERS ALMANAC,

DIRECTING

What he is to do *Monthly* through-
out the *Year*.

A N D

What *Fruits* and *Flowers* are in
Prime.

The Fifth Edition, with many useful Additions.

By JOHN EVELYN Esq;
Fellow of the Royal Society.

Virg. Geor. 2.

—— *Labor aëius in orbem.*

L O N D O N,

Printed by *John Martyn*, Printer to the Royal
Society. M DC LXXIII.

Jan 25 1873

Rec^d May 1, 1876

Gift of Mr. Nathaniel Brinsley

J. Tyngston

TO
Abraham Cowley Esq;

Sir,

THIS *Fifth Edition* of
my *Hortulan Kalendar*
is yours, mindful of the
honour once conferr'd on it,
when you were pleas'd to su-
spend your nobler *Raptures*,
and think it worthy your *tran-*
scribing. It appears now with
some *advantages* which it
then wanted; because it had
not *that* of publishing to the
World, how infinitely I magni-
fie your *contempt* of (not to
say *revenge* upon) it; whilst

A 3

you

The Epistle

you still continue in the *possession* of your *Self*, and of that *repose* which few men understand, in exchange for those *pretty miseries* you have essay'd : O the sweet *Evenings* and *Mornings*, and all the *Day* besides which are yours,

-----while Cowley's made
The happy Tenant of the
Shade.

And the *Sun* in his *Garden*, gives him all the desires, and all that he would enjoy : the purity of visible *Objects*, and of true *Nature* before she was vitiated by *Imposture* or *Luxury*!

Books,

Dedicatory.

--*Books, wise Discourse, Gar-
dens, and Fields,
And all the joys that unmixt
Nature yields.*

Misc.

You gather the first *Roses* of *Primus*
the *Spring*, and *Apples* of *Autumn* *vere ro-*
: And as the *Philosopher* *sam atque*
in *Seneca* desired only *Bread* *autumno*
and *Herbs* to dispute felicity *carpere*
with *Jupiter* ; You vie happi- *poma.*
ness in a *thousand* easie and
sweet *Diversions* ; not for-
getting the innocent *Toils*
which You cultivate ; the
Leisure and the *Liberty*, the
Books , the *Meditations*, and
above all , the learned and
choice *Friendships* that you
enjoy ; Who would not, like

The Epistle, &c.

You, *Cacher sa vie*? 'Twas the
wise *Impress* of *Balzac*, and
of *Plutarch* before him, You
give it *lustre* and *interpretati-*
on: I swear to you, Sir, it is
what in the World I most in-
wardly breathe after, and
pursue, not to say that I envy
Your *felicity*, deliver'd from
the guilded *impertinencies* of
life, to enjoy the moments of
a solid and pure *Contentment*;
since those who know how
usefully You imploy this glo-
rious *Recess*, must needs be
forc'd either to *imitate*, or,
as I do, to *celebrate* Your Ex-
ample.

J. EVELYN.


IN-

9

INTRODUCTION

TO THE

KALENDAR.

 Paradise (though of Gen. 2. 15; Gods own Planting) was no longer Paradise than the Man was put into it, to dress it, and to keep it; so, nor will our Gardens (as near as we can contrive them to the resemblance of that blessed abode) remain long in their perfection, unless they are also continually cultivated. But when we have so much celebrated the life and felicity of an excellent Gard'ner, as to think it preferable to all other diversions whatsoever; it is not because of the leisure which he enjoys above other men; ease and opportunity which minister to vain and insignificant delights; such as Fools derive from sensual

sensual objects: We dare boldly pronounce it, there is not amongst Men a more laborious life than is that of a good Gard'ners; but because a labour full of tranquillity and satisfaction; Natural and Instructive, and such as (if any) contributes to Piety and Contemplation, Experience, Health, and Longævity, munera nondum intellecta Deum. In sum, a condition it is, furnished with the most innocent, laudable, and purest of earthly felicities, and such as does certainly make the nearest approaches to that blessed state, where only they enjoy all things without pains; so as those who were led only by the light of Nature, because they could phansie none more glorious, thought it worthy of entertaining the Souls of their departed Heroes, and most Illustrious of Mortals.

*But to return to the Labour, because there is nothing excellent
which*

to the Kalendar.

II

which is to be attained without it :
A Gard'ners work is never at an
end ; It begins with the Year, and
continues to the next : He prepares
the Ground, and then he Sows it ;
after that he Plants, and then he
gathers the Fruits ; but in all the
intermedial spaces he is careful to
dress it ; so as Columella, speak-
ing of this continual assiduity, tells
us, A Gard'ner is not only to reckon
upon the loss of bare twelve hours,
but of an whole Year, unless he per-
form what is at the present requisite
in its due period ; and therefore is
such a Monthly notice of his task
as depends upon the Signs and Sea-
sons, highly necessary.

Prætermis-
sit duode-
cim horas,
sed annum
periisse, nisi
sua quaque
quod instat
effecerit.
Quare, ne-
cessaria est
Menstrui
cujusq; offi-
cii monitis
ea, quæ
pendet ex

ratione Syderum Cœli, &c. Col. R. R. l. ix.

Gard'ners had need each Star as well
to know,
The Kid, the Dragon, and Arcturus
too,
As Sea-men, who through dismal
storms are wont
To pass the Oyster-breeding Helle-
Pont.

---tam sunt Aëuri Sy-
dera nobis
Hælerumq; dies servan-
di, & lucidus Anguis ;
Quam quibus in patri-
am ventosa per æquora
vexis,
Pontus, & Ostriferi
fauces tentantur A-
tydi. Geor. I.

All

All which duly weighed, how precious the time is, how precipitous the occasion, how many things to be done in their just season, and how intolerable a confusion will succeed the smallest neglect, after once a Ground is in order, we thought we should not attempt an unacceptable Work, if here we endeavoured to present our Gard'ners with a compleat Cycle of what is requisite to be done throughout every Month of the Year; We say, each Month; because by dividing it into Parts so distinct, the Order in which they shall find each particular to be disposed, may not only render the Work more facile and delightful; but redeem it from that extreme perplexity, which for want of a constant and uniform Method, we find does so universally distract the vulgar sort of Them: They know not (for the most part) the seasons when things are to be * done; and when at any time they come to know,

* Quia ea-
put est in
omni nego-
tio nosse
quid agen-
dum sit,
&c. Col.
L. I. c. I.

Know, there often falls out so many things to be done on the sudden, that some of them must of necessity be neglected for that whole Year, which is the greatest detriment to this Mystery, and frequently irrecoverable.

We are yet far from imposing (by any thing we have here alledged concerning these Menstrual Periods) those nice and hypercritical Puntillo's which some Astrologers, and such as pursue their Rules, seem to oblige our Gard'ners to; as if, forsooth, all were lost, and our pains to no purpose, unless the Sowing and the Planting, the Cutting and the Pruning, were performed in such and such an exact minute of the Moon: In hac autem Ruris disciplina non desideratur ejusmodi scrupulositas. There are indeed some certain seasons, and suspecta tempora, which the prudent Gard'ner ought carefully (as much as in him lies) to prevent: But as

Col. de R.
R. lib. 9.
cap. 364.

to the rest, let it suffice, that he diligently follow the Observations which (by great Industry) we have collected together, and here present him, as so many Synoptical Tables calculated for his Monthly use, to the end he may pretermitt nothing which is under his Inspection, and is necessary, or distract his thoughts and Employment before the Seasons require it.

And now, however This may seem but a Trifle to some who esteem Books by the bulk, not the benefit; let them forbear yet to despise these few ensuing Pages: For never was any thing of this pretence more fully and ingenuously imparted; I shall not say to the regret of all our Mercenary Gard'ners, because I have much obligation to some above that Epithete; Mr. Rose, Gard'ner to his Majesty, and lately at Essex-house to her Grace the Dutchess of Somerset; and Mr. Turner, formerly of Wimbleton in Surrey; who

who being certainly amongst the most expert of their Profession in England, are no less to be celebrated for their free communications to the Publick, by divers Observations of theirs, which have furnished to this Design. And it is from the Result of very much Experience, and an extraordinary inclination to cherish so innocent and laudable a Diversion, and to incite an Affection in the Nobles of this Nation towards it, that I begin to open to them so many of the interior Secrets, and most precious Rules of this Mystrious Art, without Imposture, or invidious Reserve. The very Catalogue of Fruits and Flowers, for the Orchard and the Parterre, will gratifie the most innocent of the Senses, and whoever else shall be to seek a rare and universal choice for his Plantation.

Touching the Method, it is so obvious, that there needs no farther direction;

direction ; and the Consequent will prove so certain, that a Work of the busiest pains is by this little Instrument rendred the most facile and agreeable, as by which you shall continually preserve your Garden in that perfection of beauty and lustre, without confusion or prejudice. Nor indeed could we think of a more comprehensive Expedient, whereby to assist the frail and torpent Memory through so multifarious and numerous an Employment (the daily subject of a Gard'ners care) than by the Oeconomy and Discipline which we have here consigned to it, and which our Industrious Gard'ner may himself be continually Improving from his own Observations and Experience. In the mean time, we have at the instance of very many Persons, who have been pleased to acknowledge the effects of a former less perfect Impression, thought good to publish this fifth Edition,

in

to the Kalendar.

in a smaller Volume, that as an Enchiridion it may be the more ready and useful; but the Kalendar might be considerably augmented, and recommend it self to more Universal use, by taking in the Monthly Employments of all the parts of Agriculture, as they have been begun to us in Columella, Col. de R. R. lib. II. c. II. Pall. lib. I. Tit. I. Palladius, de Serres, Augustino Gallo, Vincenzo Tanara, Herrera, our Tusser, Markham, and others; especially if well and judiciously applied to the Climate and several Countries: but it were here besides our Institution, nor would the Pages contain them; what is yet found vacant has been purposely left, that our Gard'ner may supply as he finds cause; for which reason likewise we have rang'd both the Fruits and Flowers in Prime after somewhat a promiscuous Order, and not after the Letters of the Alphabet, that the Method might be pursu'd with
B the

the least disorder. Lastly,

*The Fruits and Flowers in Prime
are to be as well considered in re-
lation to their lasting and continu-
ance, as to their maturity and
beauty.*

J. E.

Kalenda-

Kalendarium Hortense.

19
Jan. dñr.

JANUARY

Hath xxxi days, long—8^h—0^m

Sun rises 8^h—0^m Sets 4^h—0^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

*Note, that
for the Ri-
sing and
Setting of
the Sun,
& Length
of the days
I compute
from the
first of eve-
ry Month;
London
Lat.*

Trench the Ground, and
make it ready for the
spring: prepare also soil, and use
it where you have occasion: Dig
Borders, &c. uncover as yet Roots
of Trees, where Ablaqueation is
requisite.

Plant *Quick-sets*, and Trans-
plant *Fruit-Trees*, if not finish'd:

B 2

Set

the least disorder. Lastly,

*The Fruits and Flowers in Prime
are to be as well considered in re-
lation to their lasting and continu-
ance, as to their maturity and
beauty.*

J. E.

Kalenda-

Kalendarium Hortense.

19
Jan. Oth.

JANUARY

Hath xxxi days, long—8^h—0^m

Sun rises 8^h—0^m Sets 4^h—0^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

*Note, that
for the Ri-
sing and
Setting of
the Sun,
& Length
of the days
I compute
from the
first of eve-
ry Month;
London
Lat.*

Trench the Ground, and
make it ready for the
spring: prepare also soil, and use
it where you have occasion: Dig
Borders, &c. uncover as yet Roots
of Trees, where Ablaqueation is
requisite.

Plant Quick-sets, and Trans-
plant Fruit-Trees, if not finish'd:

Jan. Obit.
** See Mr.*
Roses
Vineyard
vindicated
cap. 5.

Set * *Vines*, and begin to *prune* the *old* : *Prune* the branches of *Orchard Fruit-trees* ; especially the long planted , and that towards the *decrease* : but for such as are newly planted , they need not be disbranched till the *sap* begins to stir , that so the wound may be healed with the *Scar*, and *Stub*, which our frosts do frequently leave : In this work cut off all the shoot of *August*, unless the nakedness of the place incline you to spare it : *Consult my French Gard'ner, part 1. sect. 3.* for this is a most material Address : You may now begin to *Nail* and trim your *Wall-fruit*, and *Espaliers*.

Cleanse *Trees* of *Moss*, &c. the *Weather* moist.

Gather *Cyons* for *Graffs* before the *Buds* sprout ; and about the latter end *graff* them in the *Stock*, *Pears*, *Cherries*, and *Plums*, and remove your *Kernel-stocks* to more commodious distances in your *Nursery*,

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Nursery, cutting off the * *Top root.* Jan. Olir.
Set Beans, Pease, &c. * Vide
March.

Sow also (if you please) for
early Caully-flowers.

Sow Chervil, Lettuce, Radish,
and other (more delicate) sal-
letings; if you will raise in the
Hot-bed.

In over-wet, or hard weather
cleanse, mend, sharpen, and prepare
Garden Tools.

Turn up your Bee hives, and
sprinkle them with a little warm
and sweet Wort; do it dextrously.

Fruits in Prime, and yet lasting.

Apples.

Kentish Pepin, Ruffet Pepin, Col-
den Pepin, French Pepin, Kir-
ton Pepin, Holland Pepin, John-
Apple, Winter Quecning, Marigold,
Harvey Apple, Pome-water, Pome-

Jan. 9th. *roy, Golden-Douces, Reineting,
Lones-Pearmain, Winter-Pearmain,
&c.*

Pears:

*Winter-Musk (bakes well)
Winter-Norwich (excellently ba-
ked) Winter-Bergamot, Winter-
Bon-creffien, both Mural: the
great Surrein, &c.*

JANUARY

JANUARY

Hath xxxi days, long—8^h—0^m

Sun rises 8^h—0^m Sets 4^h—0^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

SEt up your *Traps* for *Vermine* ; especially in your *Nurseries* of *Kernels* and *Stones*, and amongst your *bulbous Roots* : About the middle of this *Month*, plant your *Anemony roots*, and *Ranunculus's*, which you will be secure of, without *covering*, or farther trouble : Preserve from too great, and continuing *Rains* (if they happen) *snow*, and *Frost*, your choicest *Anemonies*, and *Ranunculus's*

Jan. Part. Sow'd in September or October for earlier Flowers : Also your Carnations, and such seeds as are in peril of being wash'd out, or overchill'd and frozen ; covering them under shelter, and striking off the snow where it lies too weighty ; for it certainly rots, and bursts your early-set *Anemones* and *Ranunculus's*, &c. unless planted now in the Hot-beds ; for now is the season, and they will flower even in London. Towards the end, earth-up, with fresh and light mould, the *Roots* of those *Auriculas* which the *Frosts* may have uncover'd ; filling up the chinks about the sides of the *Pots* where your choicest are set : but they need not be hous'd ; it is a hardy Plant.

Flowers

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

Winter *Aconite*, some *Ane-*
monies, Winter *Cyclamen*,
Black *Hellebor*, *Brumal Hyacinth*,
Oriental Jacinth, *Levantine Nar-*
cissus, *Hepatica*, *Primroses*, *Laurus-*
tinus, *Mezereon*, *Præcoce*, *Tulips*,
&c. especially, if raised in the
Hot-bed.

Note,

That both these *Fruits*, and
Flowers, are more early, or tardy,
both as to their prime *Seasons* for
eating, and perfection of blowing,
according as the *Soil*, and *Situati-*
on are qualified by *Nature*, or *Ac-*
cident.

Note also,

That in this *Recension* of *Month-*
ly Flowers, it is to be understood
for the whole period that any
Flower continues, from its first ap-
pearing, to its final withering.

FEBRU.



FEBRUARY

Hath xxviii days, long—09^h—24^mSun rises 07^h—13^m Sets 04^h—45^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

PRune Fruit-Trees, and Vines
as yet ; for now is your
Season to bind, plash, nail, and
dress, without danger of Frost :
This to be understood of the most
tender and delicate Wall fruit, not
finisht'd before ; do this before
the Buds and Bearers grow tur-
gid ; and yet in the Nectarine and
like delicate Mural Fruit, the la-
ter your Pruning, the better,
whatever has been, and still is,
the

the contrary custom. Remove *Feb. 20th.*

*Grass*s of former years *Grassing*.
Cut, and lay *Quick sets*; and trim
up your *Palisade Hedges*, and *Espaliers*.
Plant *Vines* as yet, other
Sbrubs, *Hops*, &c.

Set all sorts of *Kernels* and *stony Seeds*. Also sow *Beans*, *Pease*,
Rounsevals, *Corn-sallet*, *Marigold*,
Anie-seed, *Radish*, *Parsneps*, *Carrots*,
Onions, *Garlick*, &c. and
plant *Potatoes* in your worst
ground.

Now is your Season for *Circumposition* by *Tubs* or *Baskets* of
Earth, and for laying of *Branches*
to take root. You may plant
forth your *Cabbage plants*.

Rub *Moss* off your *Trees* after
a soaking *Rain*, and scrape, and
cleanse them of *Cankers*, &c.
draining away the wet (if need
require) from the too much
moistned *Roots*, and earth up
those *Roots* of your *Fruit-trees*, if
any were uncovered. Cut off the

Webbs

Feb. Oliv. *Webbs of Caterpillars, &c. from the Tops of Twigs and Trees) to burn. Gather Worms in the Evenings after Rain.*

Kitchin-Garden Herbs may now be planted, as *Parsly, Spinage,* and other hardy *Pot Herbs.* Towards the *middle, or latter end* of this *Month,* till the *sap* rises briskly, *graff* in the *Cleft,* and so continue till the last of *March;* they will hold, *Apples, Pears, Cherries, Plums, &c.* the *New Moon,* and the *Old Wood* is best. Now also plant out your *Caully flowers* to have early; and begin to make your *Hot-bed* for the first *Melons* and *Cucumbers* to be sow'd in the *Full;* but trust not altogether to them. Sow *Asparagus.* Lastly,

Half open your *passages* for the *Bees,* or a little before (if weather invite;) but continue to feed weak *stocks, &c.*

Fruits

Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.

Apples.

K Entish, Kirton, Russet, Holland
Pepins; Denx-ans, Winter
Queening, Harvey sometimes, Pome-
water, Pome-roy, Golden-Doucet,
Reineting, Lones Pearmain, Winter
Pearmain, &c.

Pears.

Bon-Chrestien of Winter, Win-
ter Poppering, Little Dagobert, &c.

FEBRU-



FEBRUARY

Hath xxviii days, long—09^h—24^m

Sun rises 07^h—13^m Sets 04^h—45^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

Continue *Vermine Traps*, &c.
Sow *Alaternus* Seeds in *Cases*,
or *open Beds* ; cover them with
Thorns , that the *Poultry* scratch
them not out. Sow also *Lark-*
spurs, &c.

Now and then *dir* your hous'd
Carnations, in *warm* days especi-
ally, and mild *showers* ; but if like
to prove *cold*, set them in again at
night.

Furnish (now towards the end)
your

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your *Aviaries* with *Birds* before *Feb. Part*,
they couple, &c.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

WInter *Aconite*, single *Anemones*, and some double, *Tulips præcoce*, *Hyacinthus Stellatus*, *Vernal Crocus*, *Black Hellebore*, single *Hepatica*, *Persian Iris*, *Leucoium bulbosum*, *Dens Caninus* three leav'd, *Vernal Cyclamen* white and red, *Mexereon*, *Ornithogal* : *max. alb.* *Yellow Violets* with large leaves, early *Daffodils*, &c.

MARCH

v

MARCH

Hath xxxi days, long—11^h—22^mSun rises 06^h—19^m Sets 05^h—41^m

To be done.

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

YEt *stercoration* is seasonable, and you may plant what *Trees* are left, though it be something of the latest, unless in very backward, or *moist* places.

Now is your chiefest and best time for raising on the Hot-bed *Melons, Cucumbers, Gourds, &c.* which about the *sixth, eighth, or tenth* day will be ready for the Seeds; and eight days after *prick* them forth at distances, according

ing to the *Method*, &c.

If you will have them *later*, begin again in ten or twelve days after the first ; and so a third time, to make *Experiments*. Remember to preserve the *Hot-bed* as much as possible from *Rain* ; for cool him you may easily, if too violent, but not give it a competent heat, if it be spent, without new-making.

Graff all this *Month*, beginning with *Pears*, and ending with *Apples*, unless the *spring* prove extraordinary forwards.

Now also plant *Peaches* and *Nectarines*, but cut not off the *top-roots*, as you do of other *Trees* ; for 'twill much prejudice them : Prune last years *Graff*, and cut off the *heads* of your *budded Stocks*. Take off the *Littier* from your *Kernel-beds* ; see *Octob.* or you may forbear till *April*.

You may as yet cut *Quick-sets*, and cover such *Tree-roots* as
C you

March 6.

you laid bare in *Autumn*.

It were profitable now also to top your *Rose Trees* a little with your Knife, near a *leaf bud*, and to prune off the dead and withered branches, keeping them lower than the custom is, and to a single *Stem*.

Slip, and set *Sage*, *Rosemary*, *Lavender*, *Thyme*, &c.

Sow in the beginning *Endive*, *Succory*, *Leeks*, *Radish*, *Beets*, *Chard-Beet*, *Scorzonera*, *Parsnips*, *Skirrets*, *Parsly*, *Sorrel*, *Bugloss*, *Borage*, *Chervil*, *Sellery*, *Smalladge*, *Alexanders*, &c. Several of which continue many years without renewing, and are most of them to be *blanch'd* by laying them under *Littier* and earthing up.

Sow also *Lettuce*, *Onions*, *Garlick*, *Orach*, *Purslain*, *Turneps*, (to have early) monthly *Pease*, &c. these *annually*.

Transplant the *Beet-chard* which you sow'd in *August*, to have most ample *Chards*. Sow

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Sow also Carrots, Cabbages, Cres-
ses, Fennel, Majoran, Basil, Tobacco,
&c. And transplant any sort of
Medicinal Herbs.

Mid-March dress up, and string
your Strawberry beds, and unco-
ver your Asparagus, spreading and
loosning the Mould about them,
for their more easie penetrating:
Also may you now transplant
Asparagus roots to make new
Beds.

By this time your Bees sit; keep
them close night and morning, if
the weather prove ill.

Turn your Fruit in the Room
where it lies, but open not yet the
windows.

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*Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

Apples.

Golden Ducket, [Douce] Pe-
pins, Reineting, Lones Pear-
main, Winter Pearmain, John Ap-
ple, &c.

Pears.

Later Bon-Chrestien, Double
Blossom Pear, &c.

MARCH

v

MARCH

Hath xxxi days, long—11^h—22^m

Sun rises 06^h—19^m. Sets 05^h—41^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

S*Take and bind up your weakest Plants and Flowers against the winds, before they come too fiercely, and in a moment prostrate a whole years labour.*

Plant *Box*, &c. in *Parterres*. Sow *Pinks*, *Sweet-williams*, and *Carnations*, from the middle to the end of this Month. Sow *Pine-kernels*, *Fir-seeds*, *Bays*, *Alaternus*, *Phillyrea*, and most perennial *Greens*, &c. Or you may stay

C 3

till

~~Nov. 1st~~ till somewhat later in the Month.
Sow *Auricula* seeds in Pots or Cases,
in fine *Willow* earth, a little loamy;
and place what you sow'd in
September (which is the more proper
Season) now in the shade, and
water it.

Plant some *Anemony* roots to
bear late, and successively; especially
in and about *London*, where
the *Smock* is any thing tolerable;
and if the Season be very dry, water
them well once in two or three
days, as likewise *Ranunculus*'s.
Fibrous roots may be transplanted
about the middle of this Month;
such as *Hepatica*'s, *Primroses*,
Auricula's, *Cammomile*, *Narcissus* *Tu-*
berose, *Matricaria*, *Gentianella*,
Hellebore and other *Summer Flowers*;
Set *Leucojum*; Slip the *Kerik*
or *Wall flower*; and towards the
end, *Lupines*, *Convolvulus*'s, *Spanish*
or ordinary *Jasmine*. You may
now a little after the *Equinox*
prune *Pine* and *Fir-trees*: See *September*.
To.

Towards the *middle*, or latter *Mar. Part.* end of *March* sow on the *Hot-bed* such Plants as are late bearing *Flowers* or *Fruit* in our *Climate*; as *Balsamine*, and *Balsamum mas.*, *Pomum Amoris*, *Datura*, *Æthiopic Apples*, some choice *Amaranthus*, *Dactyls*, *Geranium's*, *Hedysarum Clipeatum*, *Humble* and *Sensitive* Plants; *Lentiscus*, *Myrtle-berries* (steep'd a while) *Capficum Indicum*, *Cenna Indica*, *Flos Africanus*, *Mirabile Peruvian*: *Nasturtium Ind.* *Indian Phaseoli*, *Volubilis*, *Myrrh*, *Carrobs*, *Marcoc*, five *Flos Passio-nis*, and the like *rare* and *exotic* Plants which are brought us from *hot Countries*. Note, that the *Nasturtium Ind.* *African Mary-golds*, *Volubilis*, and some others, will come (though not altogether so forwards) in the *Cold-bed* without *Art*: But the rest require much, and constant *heat*, and therefore several *Hot-beds*, till the common earth be very warm

Mar. Part. by the advance of the *Sun*, to bring them to a due stature, and perfect their *Seeds*: Therefore your choicest *Amaranthus* being risen pretty high, remove them into another temperate *Hot-bed*; the same you may do with your *African* and *Sensitive* Plants, especially, which always keep under *Glasses*.

About the expiration of this *Month* carry into the *shade* such *Auricula's*, *Seedlings*, or *Plants* as are for their choiceness reserved in *Pots*.

Transplant also *Carnation seedlings*, giving your *Layers* fresh *earth*, and setting them in the *shade* for a *week*; then likewise cut off all the *sick* and infected *leaves*; for now you may set your choice ones out of *Covert*, as directed in *February*.

Now do the *farewel frosts* and *Easterly winds* prejudice your choicest *Tulips*, and spot them; therefore

therefore cover such with *Mats* or *Mar. Part.*
Canvas to prevent *freckles*, and
sometimes destruction. The same
care have of your most precious
Anemoniës, *Auricula's*, *Chame-iris*,
Brumal Jacinths, early *Cyclamen*,
&c. Wrap your shorn *Cypress* tops
with straw *Wisps*, if the *Eastern*
blasts prove very tedious; and
forget not to cover with dry *straw*
or *Pease-hawe*, your young expo-
sed *Ever-greens* as yet *Seedlings*;
such as *Fir*, *Pine*, *Phillyria*, *Bays*,
Cypress, &c. till they have pass'd
two or *three* years in the *Nursery*,
and are fit to be *transplanted*; for
the sharp *Easterly* and *Northerly*
winds transpierce, and dry
them up. Let this also caution
you upon all such extremities of
weather, during the whole *Winter*;
but be mindful to uncover them in
all benign and tolerable seasons
and intermissions; it being these
acute *Winds*, and seldom or ne-
ver the hardest *Frosts* or *snows*
which

Mo. Feb. which do the mischief. About the *end* uncover even your choicer *Plants*, but with *Cauti*on ; for the tail of the *Frosts* yet continuing, and sharp *Winds*, with the sudden darting heat of the *sun*, scorch and destroy them in a moment ; and in such *weather* neither *sem*, nor *trans*-plant.

Sow *stock-gilli-flower* seeds in the *Fall* , to produce double *flowers*.

Now may you set your *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Myrtles*, *Oleanders*, *Lentisci*, *Dates*, *Aloes*, *Amomums*, and like tender *Trees* and *Plants* in the *Portico* , or with the *windows* and *doors* of the *Green-houses* and *Conservatories* open for eight or ten days before *April*, or earlier, if the *Season* invite (that is, if the sharp *winds* be past) to acquaint them gradually with the *Air* ; I say , gradually and carefully ; for this change is the most *Critical* of the whole year ; trust
not

not therefore the *Nights* too confidently, unless the *weather* be thoroughly settled: Now is also your Season to raise *Stocks* to bud *Oranges* and *Lemons* on, by sowing the *Seeds*; and some of the hardiest *Ever-greens* may be transplanted, especially if the weather be moist and temperate. Lastly,

Bring in materials for the *Birds* in the *Aviary* to build their *Nests* withal.

*Flowers in Prime, and yet
lasting.*

A *Nemonies*, Spring *Cyclamen*, Winter *Aconite*, *Crocus*, *Bellis*, white and black *Hellebore*, single and double *Hepatica*, *Leucoion*, *Chamae-iris* of all colours, *Dens Caninus*, *Violets*, *Fritillaria*, *Chelidonium* small with double *Flowers*, *Hermodactyls*, *Tuberous Iris*, *Hyacinth Zeboin*, *Brumal*, *Oriental*,

Mar. Part. tal, &c. Junquils, great Chalic'd, Dutch Mezereon, Persian Iris, Auricula's, Narcissus with large tufts, common, double and single Primroses, Præcoce Tulips, Spanish Trumpets or Junquils; Violets, yellow Dutch Violets, Ornithogalum max. alb. Crown Imperial, Grape Flowers, Almonds and Peach-blossoms, Rubus odoratus, Arbor Judæ, &c.

APRIL

8

A P R I L

Hath xxx days, long—13^h—23^m

Sun rises 05^h—18^m Sets 05^h—42^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

Sow sweet *Marjoran*, *Hyssop*,
Basil, *Thyme*, *Winter Savory*,
Scurvey-grass, and all fine and
tender seeds that require the Hot-
bed.

Sow also *Lettice*, *Purslan*, *Canly-
flower*, *Radish*, &c.

Plant *Artichoke-slips*, &c.

Set *French Beans*, &c. And sow
Turneps to have them early.

You may yet slip *Lavender*,
Thyme, *Peneroyal*, *Sage*, *Rosemary*,
&c. Towards

April.

Towards the *middle* of this *Month* begin to plant forth your *Melons* and *Cucumbers*, and so to the *later end*; your *Ridges* well prepared.

Gather up *Worms* and *Snails*, after evening *showers*; continue this after all Summer rains.

Open now your *Bee-hives*, for now they *hatch*; look carefully to them, and prepare your *Hives*, &c.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

Apples.

P*epins, Denxans, West-berry
Apple, Russeting, Gilli-flowers,
flat Reinet, &c.*

Pears.

*Later Bon-chrestien, Oak Pear,
&c. double Blossom, &c.*

APRIL

8

APRIL

Hath xxx days, long—13^h—23^m

Sun rises 05^h—18^m Sets 05^h—42^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower*
Garden.

Sow divers *Annuals* to have
Flowers all *Summer*; as double
Marigolds, *Digitalis*, *Delphinium*,
Cyanus of all sorts, *Candy tufts*,
Garden Pansy, *Muscipula*, *Scabious*,
Scorpoides, *Medica*, *Holy-hocks*;
Columbines, which renew every
five or six years, else they will
degenerate, &c.

Continue new and fresh *Hot-*
beds to entertain such *exotic*
Plants as arrive not to their per-
fection

Apr. Part. section without them, till the *Air* and *common earth* be qualified with sufficient *warmth* to preserve them abroad: A *Catalogue* of these you have in the former *Month*.

Transplant such *Fibrous roots* as you had not finish'd in *March*; as *Violets*, *Hepatica*, *Primroses*, *Hellebore*, *Matricaria*, &c. Place *Auricula* Seedlings in the shade.

Sow *Pinks*, *Carnations*, which you may continue to trim up, and cleanse from dead and rotten leaves, viz. your old roots: Sow *Sweet-Williams*, &c. to flower next year: this, after rain.

Set *Lupines*, &c.

Sow *Lucoinum* in Full Moon, sprinkle it thin, frequently remove them, and replant in moist weather the following spring.

Sow also yet *Pine-kernels*, *Fir-seeds*, *Phillyrea*, *Alaternus*, and most *perennial Greens*. Vide *Sept*.

Now take out your *Indian Tuberoses*,

Tuberoses, parting the *Off-sets* (but *Apr. Pan.* with care, lest you break their *sangs*) then *pot* them in * *natural* (not *forc'd*) * *Vide May* Earth; a layer of *rich* Mould *be-*
neath, and *about this*, natural earth to nourish the *Fibres*, but not so as to touch the *Bulbs*: then plunge your *Pots* in a *Hot-bed* temperately *warm*, and give them no *water* till they *spring*, and then *set* them under a *South-wall*: In dry weather *water* them freely, and expect an incomparable *Flower* in *August*. Thus likewise treat the *Narcissus* of *Japan*, or *Garnsey-Lilly* for a later *Flower*; although that nice *Curiosity*, set only in a warm corner, exposed to the *South*, without any removal at all for many years, has sometimes prospered better: the protuberant *sangs* of the *Tuca* are to be treated like the *Tuberoses*. Make much of this *precious* Direction.

Set out and expose *Fls Cardi-*
D *nalis*:

Apr. Part. nalis : Slip, and set *Marums* : Water *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, and Plants in *Pots* and *Cases* once in two or three days, if *drought* require it. But, carefully protect from violent *storms* of *Rain*, *Hail*, and the too parching darts of the *Sun* your *Pennach'd Tulips*, *Ranunculus's*, *Anemonies*, *Anricula's*, covering them with *Matrasses* supported on *Cradles* of *Hoops*, which have now in readiness. Now is the *season* for you to bring the choice and tender *shrubs*, &c. out of the *Conservatory* ; such as you durst not adventure forth in *March* ; let it be in a *fair* day ; only your *Orange-trees* may remain in the *house* till *May*, to prevent all danger. You may now *graff* these tender *shrubs*, &c. by *Approach*, viz. *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Pomegranads*, *Jasmines*, &c.

Now, towards the end of *April*, you may *Transplant* and *Remove* your tender *shrubs*, &c. as
Spanish

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51

Spanish Jasmines, Myrtles, Olean-
ders, young Oranges, Cyclamen,
Pomegranads, &c. But first let
them begin to sprout; placing
them a fortnight in the shade: but
about London it may be better to
defer this work till mid-August:
vide also May, from whence take
Directions how to refresh and
trim them. Prune now your Spa-
nish Jasmine within an inch or two
of the stock: but first see it begin
to shoot. Mow Carpet-walks, and
ply Weeding, &c.

Towards the end (if the cold
winds are past) and especially
after showers, clip Phillyrea, Ala-
ternus, Cypress, Box, Myrtles, Barba
Jouis, and other tonsile shrubs;
&c.

D 2

Flowers

*Flowers in Prime , or yet
lasting.*

A Nemonies, Ranunculus's, Auricula Urst, Chamae-iris, Crown Imperial, Caprifolium, Cyclamen, Bell-flower, Dens Caninus, Fritillaria, Gentianella, Hypericum frutex, double Hepatic's, Jacynth starry, double Daisies, Florence Iris, tufted Narcissus, white, double, and common, English double: Primrose, Cowslips, Pulsatilla, Ladies Smock, Tulips medias, Ranunculus's of Tripoly, white Violets, Musk Grape-flower, Geranium, Radix Cava, Caltha palustris, Parietaria Lutea, Leucoium, Persian Lillies, Paeonies, double Jonquils, Muscaria reversed, Cochlearia, Persian

Kalendarium Hortense. 53

Persian Jasmine, Acanthus, Li- Apr. Part.
lac, Rosemary, Cherries, Wall-
Pears, Almonds, Abricots, Peaches,
White Thorn, Arbor Judæ blossom-
ing, &c.

D 3 MAY

M A Y

Hath xxxi days, long—15^h—09^m

Sun rises 04^h—25^m Sets 07^h—35^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

SOW Sweet Marjoran , Basil ,
Thyme, hot and Aromatic Herbs
and Plants which are the most
tender.

Sow Purslan , to have young :
Lettuce, large-sided Cabbage, paint-
ed Beans, &c.

—Look carefully to your Melons ;
and towards the end of this Month
forbear to cover them any longer
on Ridges either with Straw or
Matrasses, &c.

Ply

Kalendarium Hortense. 55

Ply the *Laboratory*, and distill *May Oil*.
Plants for Waters, Spirits, &c.

Continue *Weeding* before they
run to *Seeds*.

Now set your *Bees* at full *liber-*
ty, look out often, and expect
swarms, &c.

Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.

Apples.

P*Epins, Deuxans or John Apples,*
West-berry Apples, Russeting,
Gilly-flower Apples, the Maligar,
&c. Codling.

Pears.

Great Kairville, Winter Bon-
crestien, Black Pear of Worcester
Surrein, Double Blossom Pear, &c.

Cherries, &c.

The May Cherry, Strawberries,
&c.

M A Y

Hath xxxi days, long—15^h—09^m

Sun rises 04^h—25^m Sets 07^h—35^m

To be donè

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

NOW bring your *Oranges*, &c. boldly out of the *Conservatory*; 'tis your only *season* to *Transplant* and *Remove* them: let the *Cases* be filled with *natural earth* (such as is taken the first half *spit*, from just under the *Turf* of the best *Pasture* ground, in a place that has been well *foster'd* on) mixing it with one part of rotten *Cow-dung*, or very mellow *soil* screen'd, and prepared some time

time before ; if this be too *stiff*, *May Part.*
sift a little *Lime* discreetly with it,
with the rotten sticks of *Willows* :
Then *cutting* the too thick, and
extravagant *Roots* a little, espe-
cially at bottom, set your *Plant* ;
but not too *deep* ; rather let some
of the *Roots* appear. Lastly, *set-*
tle it with temperately enrich'd
water, (such as is impregnated
with *Neat* and *Sheeps-dung* espe-
cially, set and stirred in the *sun*
some few days before ; but be
careful, not to drench them too
much at first ; but giving it by de-
grees day after day, without
touching with it the *stem* :) having
before put some *rubbish* of *Lime-*
stones, *pebbles*, *shells*, *Fagot-spray*,
or the like at the bottom of the
Cases, to make the *moisture* pas-
sage, and keep the *earth* loose for
fear of rotting the *fibres* : See *No-*
vemb. Then set them in the *shade*
for a *fortnight*, and afterwards
expose them to the *sun*.

Give

No Part.

• Vide
July.

Give now also all your *bons'd* Plants (such as you do not think requisite to take out) fresh *earth* at the *surface*, in place of some of the old *earth* (a hand depth or so) and loosning the rest with a *Fork* without wounding the *Roots* : let this be of excellent rich * *soil*, such as is thoroughly *consumed*, and will *set*, that it may *wash* in the *vertue*, and comfort the *Plant* : *Brush* and *cleans*e them likewise from the *dust* contracted during their enclosure. These two last directions have till now been kept as considerable *Secrets* amongst our *Gard'ners* : Vide *August* and *September*.

Shade your *Carnations* and *Gilly-flowers* after *mid-day* about this *season* : Plant also your *stock Gilly-flowers* in *Beds*, full *Moon*.

Continue watering *Ranunculus's*. Transplant forth your *Amaranthus's*, where you would have them stand : Sow *Antirrhinum* ; or you may set it.

Gather

Gather what *Anemony* seed you find ripe, and that is worth saving, preserve it very dry.

Cut likewise the *stalks* of such *Bulbous flowers* as you find dry.

Towards the end take up those *Tulips* which are dri'd in the *stalks* covering what you find to lie bare from the *sun* and *showers*.

Flowers

Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting,

Late set *Anemonies* and *Ranunculus* omn. gen. *Anapodophylon*, *Blattaria*, *Chame-iris*, *Angustifol.* *Cyanus*, *Cytisus* *Maranthe*, *Cyclamen*, *Heleborine*, *Columbines*, *Caltha palustris*, double *Cotyledon*, *Digitalis*, *Fraxinella*, *Gladiolus*, *Geranium*, *Horminum Creticum*, yellow *Hemerocallis*, strip'd *Jacynth*, early *Bulbous Iris*, *Asphodel*, yellow *Lillies*, *Lychnis*, *Jacea*, *Bellis* double, white and red, *Millefolium luteum*, *Phalangium Orchis*, *Lilium Convallium*, *Span.* *Pinks*, *Deptford Pinks*, *Rosa* common, *Cinnamon*, *Guelder* and *Centifol.* &c. *Oleaster*, *Chery-bay*, *Trachelium*, *Cowslips*, *Hesperis*, *Antirrhinum*, *Syringa's*, *Sedums*, *Tulips* *Serotin*, &c. *Valerian*, *Veronica* double and single, *Musk Violets*,
Ladies

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Ladies Slipper, Stock Gilly-flowers, May Pansy,
Spanish Nut, Star-flower, Chalcedons, ordinary Crowfoot, red Martagon, Bee-flowers, Campanula's white and blew, Persian Lilly, Honey-suckles, Bugloss, Homers Moly, and the white of Dioscorides, Pansies, Prunella, purple Thalictrum, Sisymbrium double and simple, Leucoium bulbosum serotinum, Peonies, Sambucus, Rosemary, Stæchas, Sea-Narcissus, Barba Jovis, Laurus, Satyrion, Oxyacanthus, Tamariscus, Apple-blossoms, &c.

JUNE

62
June 21st.

Kalendarium Hortense.

6

JUNE

Hath xxx days, long—16^h—17^m

Sun rises 03^h—51^m Sets 08^h—09^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

SOW Lettuce, Chervil, Radish,
&c. to have young and tender salleting.

About the *midst* of June you may Inoculate Peaches, Abricots, Cherries, Plums, Apples, Pears, &c.

You may now also (or in May before) cleanse Vines of exuberant Branches and Tendrels, cropping (not cutting) and stopping the second Joynt immediately before the Fruit, and some of the under branches

branches which bear no fruit ; *June Old* ;
especially in young *Vineyards*
when they first begin to bear, and
thence forwards ; binding up the
rest to *Props*.

Gather *Herbs* in the *Full* to keep
dry ; they keep and retain their
virtue and sweet smell, better dry-
ed in the shade than sun, whatever
some pretend.

Now is your season to distill
Aromatic Plants, &c.

Water lately planted *Trees*, and
put moist and half rotten *Fearn*,
&c. about the foot of their stems,
having first clear'd them of weeds,
and a little stirred the earth.

Look to your *Bees* for *Swarms*
and *Casts* ; and begin to destroy
Insects with *Hoofs*, *Canes*, and
tempting *Baits*, &c. Gather *Snails*
after *Rain*, &c.

Fruits

*Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

Apples.

JUniting (first ripe) *Pepins, John-
Apples, Robillard, Red Fenno-
nil, &c. French.*

Pears.

The *Mandlin* (first ripe) *Made-
ra, Green-Royal, St. Laurence Pear,
&c.*

Cherries, &c.

Duke, Flanders, Heart } *Black.* } *Red.* } *White.*

*Luke-ward, early Flanders, the
Common Cherry, Spanish Black,
Naples Cherries, &c.*

*Rasberries, Corinths, Strawber-
ries, Melons, &c.*

JUNE



JUNE

Hath xxx days, long—16^h—17^m

Sun rises 03^h—51^m Sets 08^h—09^m

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-
Garden.

TRansplant *Autumnal Cyclamens* now, if you would change their place, otherwise let them stand. Take up *Iris Chalcodon*.

Gather the ripe seeds of Flowers worth the saving, as of choicest *Oriental Jacynth*, *Narcissus* (the two lesser, pale spurious *Daffodils* of a whitish green, often produce varieties) *Auricula's*, *Ranunculus's*, &c. and preserve
E them

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June Part. them dry : Shade your *Carnations* from the afternoon *Sun*.

You may now begin to lay your *Gilly-flowers*.

Take up your rarest *Anemonies* and *Ranunculus's* after rain (if it come seasonable) the *stalk* withered, and dry the *Roots* well : This about the *end* of the *Month*. In mid *June* inoculate *Jasmine*, *Roses*, and some other rare *Shrubs*. Sow now also some *Anemomy seeds*. Take up your *Tulip bulbs*, burying such immediately as you find naked upon your *Beds* ; or else plant them in some cooler place ; and refresh over-parch'd *Beds* with water. Water your *Pots* of *Narcissus* of *Japan* (that rare Flower) &c. Stop some of your *Scabious* from running to seed the first year, by now removing them, and next year they will produce excellent *Flowers*. Also may you now take up all such *Plants* and *Flower-roots* as endure not well out of the ground,

ground, and replant them again *June Part.* immediately; such as the early *Cyclamen*, *Jacynth Oriental*, and other bulbous *Jacynths*, *Iris*, *Fritillaria*, *Crown-Imperial*, *Martagon*, *Muscari*, *Dens Caninus*, &c. The slips of *Myrtle* set in some cool and moist place do now frequently take root: Also *Cytisus lunatus* will be multiplied by slips in a moist place, such as are an handful long of that Spring, but neither by seeds or Layers. Look now to your *Aviary*; for now the *Birds* grow sick of their *Feathers*; therefore assist them with *Emulsions* of the cooler seeds bruised in their water, as *Melons*, *Cucumbers*, &c. Also give them *Succory*, *Beets*, *Groundsel*, *Chickweed*, fresh *Gravel*, and *Earth*, &c.

Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.

A *Maranthus*, *Antirrhinum*,
Asphodel, *Campanula*, *Con-*
volvulus, *Cyclamen*, *Clematis*, *Pan-*
nonica, *Cyannus*, *Blattaria*, *Digi-*
talis, *Gladiolus*, *Hedysarum*, *Ge-*
ranium, *Horminum Creticum*, *Hie-*
racium, *Hesperis*, *bulbous Iris*, and
 divers others, *Lychnis* var. gene-
 rum, *Martagon* white and red,
Millefolium white and yellow,
Nasturtium Indicum, *Nigella*, *Aster*
Atticus, *Hellebore*, *Alb. Gentiana*,
Trachelium, *Ficus Indica*, *Fraxi-*
nella, *Shrub Nightshade*, *Jasmines*,
Honey-suckles, *Genista Hissp.* *Car-*
nations, *Pinks*, *Armerius*, *Ornitho-*
galum, *Pansie*, *Phalangium Virgini-*
anum, *Lark-beel* early, *Philosella*,
Roses, *Thlaspi Creticum*, &c. *Vero-*
nica, *Viola pentaphyl.* *Campions* or
Sultans, *Mountain Lillies* white,
 red :

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red : double Poppies, Palma Christi, June Part.
sti, Stock-gillyflowers, Corn-flag,
Holly-hoc, Muscaria, Serpillum Ci-
tratum, Phalangium Allobrogicum,
Oranges, Rosemary, Lentiscus, Pome-
granade, the Lime-tree, &c.

E 3

JULY

70
July Obit.

Kalendarium Hortense.

Ω

JULY

Hath xxxi days, long—15^h—59^m

Sun rises 04^h—00^m. Sets 08^h—00^m

To be done

In the Orchard; and Olitory-
Garden.

SOW Lettuce, Radish, &c. to
have tender *salleting*.

Sow later Pease to be ripe six
weeks after *Michaelmas*.

Water young planted Trees,
and Layers, &c. and re prune now
Abricots and *Peaches*, saving as
many of the young likeliest shoots
as are well placed; for the now
Bearers commonly perish, the new
ones succeeding. Cut close and
even, purging your Wall fruit of
super-

Kalendarium Hortense.

71

superfluous leaves which hinder *Jubolia*. from the *Sun*; but do it discreetly.

You may now also begin to *Inoculate*.

Let such *Olitory-herbs* run to seed as you would save.

Towards the *latter end*, visit your *Vineyards* again, &c. and stop the exuberant *shoots* at the *second joyn*t above the *fruit* (if not finished before;) but not *so* as to expose it to the *Sun*, without some umbrage.

Remove long-sided *Cabbages* planted in *May*, to head in *Autumn*; 'tis the best *Cabbage* in the *World*.

Now begin to streighten the *entrance* of your *Bees* a little; and help them to *kill* their *Drones*, if you observe too many; setting the new invented *Cucurbit-Glasses* of *Beer* mingled with *Honey*, to entice the *Wasps*, *Flies*, &c. which waste your *store*. Also

July 21st.

hang Bottles of the same Mixture near your Red-Roman-Nectarines and other tempting fruits, for their destruction; else they many times invade your best Fruit.

Look now also diligently under the leaves of Mural Trees for the Snails; they stick commonly somewhat above the fruit: pull not off what is bitten; for then they will certainly begin afresh.

Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.

Apples.

DEuxans, Pepins, Winter Russeting, Andrew Apples, Cinnamon Apple, red and white Juneting, the Margaret Apple, &c.

Pears.

The Primat, Russet Pears, Summer Pears, green Chesil Pears, Pearl Pear, &c.

Cherries.

Cherries.

Carnations, Morella, Great-bearer, Morocco-Cherry, the Egriot, Bigarreaux, &c.

Peaches.

Nutmeg, Isabella, Persian, Newington, Violet muscat, Rambouillet.

Plums, &c.

Erimordial, Myrobalan, the red, blew, and amber Violet, Damasc. Denny Damasc. Pear-plum, Damasc. Violet, or Cheson-plum, Abricot-plum, Cinnamon-plum, the Kings-plum, Spanish, Morocco-plum, Lady Eliz. plum, Tawny, Damascene, &c.

Rasberries, Gooseberries, Corinths, strawberries, Melons, &c.

Q

JULY

Hath xxxi days, long—15^h—59^m

Sun rises 04^h—00^m Sets 08^h—00^m

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-
Garden.

Slip Stocks, and other *lignous* Plants and Flowers. From henceforth to *Michaelmas* you may also lay *Gillyflowers* and *Carnations* for Increase, leaving not above two or three *spindles* for Flowers, and nipping off superfluous Buds, with Supports, Cradles, Canes, or Hoofs, to establish them against winds, and destroy Earwigs.

The Layers (will in a month or six weeks) strike root, being planted in

in a *light loamy earth*, mixed with *July Rain.*
excellent rotten Soil and *sifted* :
 plant six or eight in a *Pot* to save
room in Winter : keep them well
 from too much *Rains* ; yet water
 them in *drouth* , sparing the
 leave. If it prove too wet, lay
 your *Pots* side-long ; but *shade*
 those which *blow* from the after-
 noon *Sun* , as in the former
Month.

Yet also you may lay *Myrtles*,
Laurels, and other curious *Greens*.

Water young planted *Shrubs*
 and *Layers*, &c. as *Orange Trees*,
Myrtles, *Granads*, *Atomum* espe-
 cially, which *Shrub* you can hard-
 ly *refresh* too often, and he re-
 quires abundant *compost* ; as do
 likewise both the *Myrtle* and *Gra-*
nad-Trees ; therefore whenever
 you trim their *Roots* , or change
 their *Earth* , apply the richest *soil*
 (so it be sweet and well consum'd)
 you can to them, &c. *Clip Box*,
 &c. in *Parterres*, *Knots*, and
 Com-

July Part. *Compartiments*, if need be, and that it grow out of order; do it after *Rain*.

Graff by *Approach*, *Inarch*, and *Inoculate*, *Jasmines*, *Oranges*, and other your choicest *Shrubs*.

Take up your early *autumnal Cyclamen*, *Tulips*, and *Bulbs* (if you will *Remove* them, &c.) before mentioned; *Transplanting* them *immediately*, or a *Month* after, if you please, and then cutting off and trimming the *Fibres*, spread them to *air* in some *dry* place.

Gather *Tulip seed*, if you please: but let it lie in the *Pods*.

Gather now also your early *Cyclamen seed*, and *sow* it presently in *Pots*.

Remove seedling *Crocus's* *sow'd* in *September* constantly at this *season*, placing them at wider intervals, till they begin to bear.

Likewise you may take up some *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, *Crocus*, *Crown Imperial*, *Persian Iris*, *Fritillaria*,

laria, and *Colchicums*; but plant *July Part* the three last as soon as you have taken them up, as you did the *Cyclamens*; or you may stay till *August* or *September* ere you take them up, and replant *Colchicums*.

Remove now *Dens Caninus*, &c.

Take up your *Gladiolus* now yearly, the blades being dry, or else their *Off-sets* will poyson the ground.

Latter end of *July*, sist your *Beds* for *Off-sets* of *Tulips*, and all *Bulbons Roots*; also for *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, &c. which will prepare it for replanting with such things as you have ready in *Pots*. to plunge, or set in the naked earth till the next season; as *Amaranths*, *Canna Ind.* *Mirabile Peruv.* *Capsicum Ind.* *Nasturtium Ind.* &c. that they may not lie empty, and disfurnished.

You may sow some *Anemonies*, keeping them temperately moist.

Continue

July Part.

Continue to cut off the withered stalks of your lower Flowers, &c. and all others, covering with earth the bared roots, &c.

Now (in the driest season) with Brine, Pot-ashes, and Water, or a Decoction of Tobacco refuse, water your Gravel-walks, &c. to destroy both Worms and Weeds, of which it will cure them for some years.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A *Maranthus*, *Asphodel*, *Antirrhinum*, *Campanula*, *Clematis*, *Cyanus*, *Convolvulus*, *Sultana*, *Veronica* purple and odoriferous; *Digitalis*, *Eryngium Planum*, *Ind. Rhaseolus*, *Geranium triste*, and *Creticum*, *Gladiolus*, *Gentiana*, *Hesperis*, *Nigella*, *Hedysarum*, *Fraxinella*, *Lycnis Chalcedon*, *Jacea*, white and double, *Nasturt. Ind. Millefolium*, *Atusk-rose*, *Flos Africanus*,

canus, *Thlaspi Creticum*, *Veronica* ~~Tab. Par.~~
mag. & parva, *Volubilis*, *Balsam-*
Apple, *Holy-hoc*, *Corn-flower*, *Alke-*
kengi, *Lupines*, *Scorpion-grass*, *Ca-*
ryophyllata omn. gen. *Stock Gilly-*
flower, *Scabiosa*, *Mirab. Fern* *Spar-*
tum Hispan. *Monthly Rose*, *Jas-*
mine, *Indian Tuberous Jacynth*, *Li-*
monium, *Linaria Cretica*, *Pansies*,
Prunella, *Delphinium*, *Phalangium*,
Periploca Virgin. *Flos Passionis*, *Flos*
Cardinalis, *Tucca*, *Oranges*, *Amo-*
rum Plinii, *Oleanders red and*
white, *Agnus Castus*, *Arbutus*, *Ol-*
live, *Ligustrum*, *Tilia*, &c.

AUGUST

AUGUST

Hath xxxi days, long—14^h—33^m

Sun rises 04^h—43^m Sets 07^h—17^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

Inoculate now early; if before you began not, and gather your *Bud* of that year. Let this work be done before you remove the *Stocks*.

Prune off yet also superfluous *branches* and *shoots* of this *second Spring*; but be careful not to expose the *fruit* without leaves sufficient to *skreen* it from the *Sun*; *furnishing* and *nailing* up what you will spare to cover the defects

fects of your *Walls*. Continue yet *Aug. Olit.*
to cleanse your *Vines* from exuberant *branches* that too much hinder the *Sun*.

Pull up the *Suckers*.

Clip *Roses* now done bearing.

Sow *Radish*, especially the *Black*, to prevent running up to seed, pale tender *Cabbages*, *Caully-flowers* for *Winter Plants*, *Corn-sallet*, *Marigolds*, *Lettuce*, *Carrots*, *Parsneps*, *Turneps*, *Spinage*, *Onions*; also curl'd *Endive*, *Angelica*, *Scurvy-grass*, &c.

Likewise now pull up ripe *Onions* and *Garlic*, &c.

Towards the end sow *Purslan*, *Chard-beet*, *Chervil*, &c.

Transplant such *Lettuce* as you will have abide all *Winter*.

Gather your *Olitory seeds*, and clip, and cut all such *Herbs* and *Plants* within one *handful* of the ground before the *Fall*. Lastly,

Unbind and release the *Buds* you *inoculated*, if taken, &c. like-

Aug. Obit.

wise stop, and prune them.

Now *vindemiate*, and take your *Bees* towards the expiration of this *Month*; unless you see cause (by reason of the *weather* and *season*) to defer it till mid-*September*: But if your *Stocks* be very *light* and *weak*, begin the earlier.

Make your *Summer Perry* and *Cider*.

*Fruits in Prime, and yet
lasting.*

Apples.

THE *Ladies Longing*, the *Kirkham Apple*, *John Apple*; the *seaming Apple*, *Cushion Apple*, *spicing*, *May-flower*, *Sheeps snout*.

Pears.

Windfor, *Sovereign*, *Orange*, *Bergamot*, *Slipper Pear*, *Red Catharine*,

Kalendarium Hortense.

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rine, King Catherine, Denny Pear, Ang. 10th
Prussia Pear, Summer Poppering,
Sugar Pear, Lording Pear, &c.

Peaches.

Roman Peach, ~~Man~~ Peach,
Quince Peach, Rambouillet, Musk
Peach, Grand Carnation, Portugal
Peach, Crown Peach, Bourdeaux
Peach, Lavar Peach, the Peach
Des Pot, Savoy Malacoton, which
lasts till Michaelmas.

Nectarines.

The Muroy Nectarine, Tawny,
Red-Roman, little Green Necta-
rine, Cluster Nectarine, Yellow
Nectarine.

Plums.

Imperial, Blew, White Dates,
Yellow Pear-plum, Black Pear-
plum, White Nutmeg, late Pear-
plum, Great Anthony, Turkey Plum,
the Jane Plum.

F. 2

Other

Aug. Olin.

Other Fruit.

*Cluster-grape, Muscadine, Co-
rinthians, Cornelians, Mulberries, Figs,
Filberts, Melons, &c.*

AUGUST

AUGUST

Hath xxxi days, long—14^h—33^m

Sun rises 04^h—43^m Sets 07^h—17^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

Now (and not till now, if you expect *success*) is the just season for the budding of the Orange Tree : Inoculate therefore at the commencement of this Month.

Now likewise take up your bulbous *Iris's* ; or you may sow their seeds, as also those of *Larks-beel*, *Candy-tufts*, *Columbines*, *Iron-colour'd Fox-gloves*, *Holly-hocks*, and such Plants as endure Win-

the latter, and the approaching seasons.

Plant some *Anemony* roots to have *Flowers* all *Winter*, if the roots escape; And take up your seedlings of last year, which now transplant for bearing: also plant *Dens Caninus*, *Autumnal Crocus* and *Colchicums*. Note, that *English Saffron* may be suffered to stand for increase to the third or fourth year without removing.

You may now sow *Narcissus*, and *Oriental Jacynths*, and replant such as will not do well out of the *Earth*; as *Fritillaria*, *Hyacinths*, *Martagon*, *Dens Caninus*, *Lillies*.

Gilly-flowers may yet be shipp'd.

Continue your taking up of *Bulbs*, dry them, and lay them up; *Lillies*, &c. of which before.

Gather from day to day your *Alaternus* seed as it grows black and ripe, and spread it to sweat, and dry before you put it up; therefore move it sometimes with a *Broom*, that the seeds clog not together,

gether, unless you will separate it *Aug. Part.*
from the *Mucilage*, for then you
must a little bruise it wet; wash
and dry them in a Cloth.

Water well your *Balsamine*
sem.

Most other *seeds* may now like-
wise be gathered from *shrubs*,
which you find ripe.

About mid-*August*, transplant
Auricula's, dividing old and lusty
Roots; also prick out your *seed-*
lings: They best like a *loamy*
sand, or light moist *Earth*; yet rich
and shaded: You may likewise
sow *Auricula*.

Now, towards the latter end,
you may sow *Anemony* seeds, *Ra-*
nunculus's, &c. lightly covered
with fit Mould in *Cases*, shaded
and frequently *refreshed*: Also
Cyclamen, *Jacynths*, *Iris*, *Hepatica*,
Primroses, *Fritillaria*, *Martagon*,
Fraxinella, *Tulips*, &c. but with
patience, for some of them; be-
cause they *flower* not till *three*;

Aug. Part. four, five, six, and seven years after, especially the *Tulips*; therefore disturb not their *Beds*, and let them be under some warm place, shaded yet, till the heats are past, lest the seeds dry; only the *Hepatica's* and *Primroses* may be sow'd in some less exposed *Beds*.

Now, about *Bartholomew tide*, is the only secure season for removing and laying your perennial *Greens*; *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Myrtles*, *Phillyreas*, *Oleanders*, *Jasmines*, *Arbutus*, and other rare *Shrubs*, as *Pomegranads*, *Monthly-Roses*, and whatever is most obnoxious to *Frosts*; taking the shoots and branches of the past spring, and pegging them down in very rich *Earth* and *Soil* perfectly consum'd, watering them upon all occasions during the *summer*; and by this time *twelvemonth* they will be ready to remove, transplanted in fit earth, set in the shade, and kept moderately moist, not over-wet,

wet, lest the young fibres rot; after three weeks set them in some more airy place, but not in the sun, till fifteen days more: Vide our Observations in April, and May, for the rest of these choice Directions.

Flowers in Prime, or yet lasting.

A Maranthus, Anagallis, Lustanica, Aster Atticus, Blattaria, Spanish Bells, Belvedere, Carnations, Campanula, Clematis, Cyclamen Vernal, Datura Turcica, Eliochryson, Eryngium planum & Amethystinum, Geranium Creticum, and Triste, Yellow Stocks, Hieracium minus Alpestre, Tuberosa Hyacinth, Limonium, Linaria Cretica, Lychnis, Mirabile Peruvian, Yellow Millefolium, Nastur. Ind. Yellow Mountain Hearts-ease, Maracoc, Africanus Flos, Convolvulus's, Scabious,

Aug. Part. bious, Asphodils, Delphinium, Lupines, Colchicum, Leucoion, Autumnal Hyacinth, Holly-hoc, Starwort, Holiotrop, French Marigold, Daisies, Geranium nocte olens, Common Pansies, Larks-heels of all colours, Nigella, Helleborus, Balsamin. fœm. Lobels Catch-fly, Thlaspi Creticum, Rosemary, Musk Rose, Monthly Rose, Oleanders, Spanish Jasmine, Yellow Indian Jasmine, Myrtles, Oranges, Pomegranads double and single flowers, Shrub Spirea, Agnus Castus, the Virginian Martagon, Malva arborescens, &c.

SEPTEM-

SEPTEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—12^h—37^m

Sun rises 05^h—41^m Sets 06^h—19^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

GAther now (if ripe) your *Winter Fruits*, as *Apples*, *Pears*, *Plums*, &c. to prevent their falling by the great *Winds*: Also gather your *Wind-falls* from day to day: do this work in *dry* weather.

Release *Inoculated Buds*, or sooner, if they pinch.

Sow *Lettuce*, *Radish*, *Spinage*, *Paraspeps*, *Skirrets*, &c. *Caully-flowers*, *Cabbages*, *Onions*, &c.
Scurvy-

Sep. Olin. Scurvy-grass, Anniseeds, &c.

Now may you *transplant* most sorts of *Esculent* or *Physical* Plants, &c.

Also *Artichokes* and *Asparagus-roots*.

Sow also *Winter Herbs* and *Roots*, and plant *Strawberries* out of the *Woods*.

Towards the *end* earth up your *Winter Plants* and *Sallad herbs*; and plant forth your *Caully-flowers* and *Cabbages* which were sown in *August*.

No longer now defer the *taking* of your *Bees*, streightning the *entrances* of such *Hives* as you leave to a small *passage*, and continue still your *hostility* against *Wasps*, and other robbing *Insects*.

Cider-making continues.

Fruit

*Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

THe *Belle-bonne*, the *William*,
Summer *Pearmain*, *Lord-*
ing Apple, *Pear-apple*, *Quince-*
apple, *Red-greening ribb'd*, *Bloody-*
Pepin Harvey, *Violet-apple*, &c.

Pears.

Hamdens Bergamot (first ripe)
Summer *Bon Chrestien*, *Norwich*,
Black Worcester, (baking) *Green-*
field, *Orange*, *Bergamot*, the *Queen*
Hedge-pear, *Lewes-pear* (to dry
excellent) *Frith-pear*, *Arundel-pear*
(also to bake) *Brunswick-pear*,
Winter Poppering, *Bings-pear*,
Bishops-pear, (baking) *Diego*, *Em-*
perours-pear, *Cluster-pear*, *Messire*
Jean, *Rowling-pear*, *Balsam-pear*,
Bezy d'Hery, &c.

Peaches,

Peaches, &c.

Malacoton, and some others, if the year prove backwards, *Almonds*, &c.

Quinces.

Little Blew-grape, *Muscadine-grape*, *Frontiniae*, *Parsley*, great *Blew-grape*, the *Verjuice-grape* excellent for sauce, &c.

Berberries, &c.

SEPTEM-

SEPTEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—12^h—37^m

Sun rises 05^h—41^m Sets 06^h—19^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower*
Garden.

PLant some of all the sorts of *Anemonies* in good, rich natural earth, especially the *Latifol.* after the first *Rains*, if you will have *Flowers* very forwards; but it is surer to attend till *October*, or the *Month* after, lest the over *moisture* of the *Autumnal* Seasons give you cause to repent.

Now is the most proper season to sow *Auricula* seeds, setting the *Cases* in the *Sun* till *April*: See *April.*
Be,

Sept. Part: Begin now also to plant some *Tulips*, unless you will stay till the latter end of *October*, to prevent all hazard of rotting the *Bulbs*. Plant *Daffodils* and *Colchicum*.

All *Fibrous* Plants, such as *Hepatica*, *Hellebore*, *Cammomile*, &c. Also the *Capillaries*; *Matricaria*, *Violets*, *Primroses*, &c. may now be transplanted; as likewise *Iris Chalcedon*, *Cyclamen*, &c.

Now you may also continue to sow *Alaternus*, *Phillyrea*, (or you may forbear till the *Spring*) *Iris*, *Crown Imperial*, *Martagon*, *Tulips*, *Delphinium*, *Nigella*, *Candy-tufts*, *Poppy*; and generally all the *Annuals* which are not impaired by the *Frosts*.

Sow *Primroses* likewise: Remove seedling *Digitalis*, and plant the slips of *Lychnis* at the beginning.

Your *Tuberoses* will not endure the wet of this *season*, therefore set the *Pots* into your *Conserve*,
and

and keep them very *dry*. It is best *Sept. Part.*
to take them out of the *Pots* about
the beginning of this *Month*, and
either to preserve them in dry
sand, or wrap them up in *Papers*,
and so put them in a *Box* near the
Chimney.

Bind now up your *Autumnal*
Flowers and *Plants* to *Stakes*, to
prevent sudden *Gusts* which will
else prostrate all you have so in-
dustriously raised.

Now you may take off *Gilly-*
flower-layers with earth and all,
and plant them in *Pots*, or borders
shaded.

Crocus will be now raised of
Seeds.

Prune *Pines* and *Firrs* a little
after this *Æquinox*, if you omit-
ted it in *March*. Vide *March*.

About *Michaelmas* (sooner or
later, as the *season* directs) the
weather *fair*, and by no means
foggie, retire your choice *Greens*,
and rarest *Plants* (being *dry*) as

G

Oranges,

Sept. Part. Oranges, Lemmons, Indian and Span. Jasmine, Oleanders, Barba Jovis, Amomum Plin. Citysus Lunatus, Chamelea tricoecos, Cistus Ledon Clusii, Dates, Aloes, Sedums, &c. into your Conservatory; ordering them with fresh Mould, as you were taught in May and July, viz. taking away some of the upmost exhausted earth, and stirring up the rest, fill the Cases with rich and well consumed soil to wash in, and nourish the Roots during Winter; but as yet leaving the doors and windows open, and giving them much Air, so the Winds be not sharp and high, nor weather foggie; do thus till the cold being more intense, advertise you to inclose them altogether: Myrtles will endure abroad near a Month longer.

The cold now advancing, set such Plants as will not endure the House, into the earth; the Pots two or three inches lower than the surface

surface of some Bed under a Southern exposure: Then cover them with Glasses, having cloathed them first with sweet and dry Moss; but upon all warm and benign emissions of the Sun and sweet showers, giving them air, by taking off all that covers them. Thus you shall preserve your costly and precious *Marum-Syriacum*, *Cistus's*, *Geranium nocte olens*, *Flos Cardinalis*, *Marcoes*, seedling *Arbutus's* (a very hardy Plant when greater) choicest *Ranunculus's* and *Anemonies*, *Acacia Egypt*, &c. Thus governing them till April. Secrets not till now divulged.

Note, That *Cats* will eat and destroy your *Marum Syriacum*, if they can come at it, therefore guard it with a *Furse*, or *Holy-branch*.

Flowers in Prime , or yet
lasting.

A *Maranthus tricolor*, and others; *Anagallis* of Portugal, *Antirrhinum*, *African* flo. *Amomum Plinii*, *Aster Atticus*, *Belvedere*, *Belis*, *Campanula's*, *Colchicum*, *Autumnal Cyclamen*, *Clematis*, *Chrysanthemum angustifol.* *Eupatorium* of Canada, *Sun-flower*, *Stock-gil.* flo. *Geranium Creticum*, and *noctolens*, *Gentianella* annual, *Hieracium minus Alpestre*, *Tuberous Indian Jacynth*, *Linaria Cretica*, *Lychnis Constant.* single and double; *Limonium*, *Indian Lilly*, *Narciss.* *Pomum Aureum*, and *Amoris*, & *Spinosum Ind.* *Marvel of Peru*, *Millesolium* yellow, *Moly Monspeliens.* *Nasturtium Indicum*, *Persian Autumnal Narcissus*, *Virginian Phalangium*, *Indian Phaseolus*, *Scarlet Beans*, *Convolvulus divers.* gen.

Kalendarium Hortense.

101

gen. Candy-tufts, Veronica, purple Sep. Pari.
Volubilis, Asphodil, Crocus, or Eng-
lish Saffron, Garnsey Lilly, or Nar-
cissus of Japan, Poppy of all co-
lours, single, and double, Malva
arborescens, Indian Pinks, Æthio-
pick Apples, Capsicum Ind. Gilly-
flowers, Passion flower, Dature dou-
ble and single, Portugal Ranuncu-
lus's, Spanish Jasmine, yellow Vir-
ginian Jasmine, Rhododendron
white and red, Oranges, Myrtles,
Balauſtia, Musk Rose, and Monthly
Rose, &c.

G 3

OCTO-

OCTOBER

Hath xxxi days, long—10^h—47^m.

Sun rises 06^h—26^m. Sets 05^h—24^m.

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

T*rench* Grounds for Orchard-
ing, and the Kitchen-garden,
to lie for a *Winter* mellowing.

*Plant dry Trees (i.) Fruit of all
sorts, Standard, Mural, or Shrubs
which lose their leaf; and that so
soon as it falls: But be sure you
chuse no Trees for the Wall of a-
bove two years Grassing at the most
sound and smooth.*

Now is the time for *Ablaquea-
tion*, and laying bare the *Roots* of
old

old *unthriving*, or *over-hasty* or too. Orit.
blooming Trees.

Moon now *decreasing*, gather
Winter fruit that remains, weather
dry; take heed of *bruising*; lay
them up *clean* lest they *taint*; Cut
and prune *Roses* yearly, reducing
them to a *Standard* not over tall.

Plant and *Plash Quick sets.*

Remove *Graffs* after the second
year, unless *Dwarffs*, which you
may let stand till the third.

Save, and sow all *stony* and hard
Kernels and *Seeds*; such as black
Cherry, *Morellos*, black *Heart*, all
good; *Pear-plum*, *Peaches*, *Al-*
mond stones, &c. Also *Nuts*, *Haws*,
Ashen, *Sycamore*, and *Maple keys*;
Acorns, *Beech-mast*, *Apple*, *Pear*,
and *Crab kernels* for *Stocks*; or
you may defer it till the next
Month towards the latter end,
keeping them dry, and free from
mustiness; remembering to cover
the *Beds* with *Littier*.

You may yet sow *Genoa Let-*
tuce,

Octob. Obit
* Especi-
ally under
glass-bells
with a lit-
tle straw
over them,
when the
hardfrosts
come; but
then touch
them not
till they
thaw, lest
you crack
the glasses:

stuce, which will last all the * Win-
ter, reddish, &c.

Make Winter Cider and Perry.

Towards the latter end, plant
Abricots, Cherries, Plums, Vines,
Winter-pears, &c.

Fruits in Prime, and yet
lasting.

Apples.

Belle-et-Bonne; William, Co-
stard, Lording, Parsley-apples,
Pearmain, Pear-apple, Honey-meal,
Apis, &c.

Pears.

The Caw-pear (baking) Green-
butter-pear, Thorn-pear, Clove-pear,
Roussel-pear, Lombart-pear, Russet-
pear, Saffron-pear, and some of the
former Month Violet-pear, Petworth-
pear, otherwise called the Winter
Windsor.

Bullis, and divers of the Septem-
ber Plums and Grapes, Pines, Arbu-
tus, &c.

O C.

m

OCTOBER

Hath xxxi days, long—10^h—47^m

Sun rises 06^h—26^m Sets 05^h—24^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

Now your *Narcissus Tuberosæ* not enduring the *wet*, must be set into the *house*, and preserved very *dry* till *April*.

Continue *sowing* what you did in *September* if you please: Likewise *Cypress* may be sown, but take heed of the *Frost*. *Vide Mar*. Also,

You may plant some *Anemonies*, especially the *Tenuifolia's*, and *Ranunculus's*, in fresh, *sandy* earth, taken from under the *Turf*,
but

Or. Pot. but lay richer *Mould* at the *bottom* of the *Bed*, which the *Fibres* may reach, but not to touch the main *roots*, which are to be cover'd with the *natural Earth* two inches deep; and so soon as they appear, secure them with *Mats* or dry *Straw*, from the *winds* and *frosts*; giving them *air* in all benign *intervals*, if possible *once* a day.

Plant also *Ranunculus's* of *Tripoly*, *Vernal Crocus's*, &c. Remove seedling *Holly-hocks*, or others.

Plant now your choice *Tulips*, &c. which you feared to *interre* at the beginning of *September*; they will be more secure, and forward enough; but plant them in *natural earth* somewhat *impoverish'd* with very fine *sand*; else they will soon lose their *variegations*; some more *rich earth* may lie at the *bottom*, within reach of the *fibres* (as above:) Now have a care your *Carnations* catch not too much *wet*; therefore retire them to co-

. *wet,*

vert, where they may be kept *08. Part*
from the *Rain*, not the *Air*, or lay
them on the sides, trimming them
with *fresh Mould*.

All sorts of *Bulbous Roots* may
now also be safely *buried*; like-
wise *Iris's*, &c.

You may yet sow *Alaternus* and
Phillyrea seeds: It will now be
good to *Beat*, *Roll*, and *Mow Car-*
pet-walks and *Cammomile*; for now
the ground is *supple*, and it will
even all *inequalities*. Finish your
last *Weeding*, &c.

Sweep and cleanse your *Walks*,
and all other places, from *Autum-*
nal leaves fallen, lest the *Worms*
draw them into their *holes*, and
foul your *Gardens*, &c.

Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.

Maranthus tricolor, &c. After
Atticus, *Amomums*, *Antirrh-*
num,

08. *Ran.* num, Colchicum, Saffron, Cyclamen,
 Clematis, Heliotrops, Stock-gilly-flo.
 Geranium triste, Ind. Tuberosse Ja-
 cynth, Limonium, Lychnis white
 and double, Pomum Amoris and
 Æthiop. Marvel of Peru, Millefol.
 luteum, Autumnal Narciss. Pansies,
 Aleppo Narciss. Spherical Narciss.
 Nasturt. Persicum, Gilly-flo. Virgin.
 Phalangium, Pilosella, Violets, Vero-
 nica, Arbutus, Span. Jasmine, and
 yellow Ind. Jasmine, Monthly
 Rose, Oranges, Myrtles, Balauzt.

NOVEM-

7

NOVEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—08^h—52^m

Sun rises 07^h—34^m Sets 04^h—26^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

CARRY Compost out of your Melon-ground, or turn and mingle it with the earth, and lay it in Ridges ready for the Spring: Also trench and fit ground for Artichokes, &c.

Continue your Setting and Transplanting of Trees; lose no time, hard Frosts come on apace: Yet you may lay bare old Roots.

Plant young Trees, Standards, or Mural.

Furnish

Nov. 21st. Furnish your Nursery with *stocks* to graff on the following year.

Sow and set early *Beans* and *Pease* till *Shrove-tide* ; and now lay up in your *Cellars* for spending, and for seed, to be transplanted at Spring *Carrots*, *Parsneps*, *Turneps*, *Cabbages*, *Caully-flowers*, &c.

Cut off the tops of *Asparagus*, and cover it with long dung, or make *Beds* to plant in Spring, &c.

Now, in a dry day, gather your last *Orchard-fruits*.

Take up your *Potatoes* for Winter spending, there will enough remain for stock, though never so exactly gathered.

Fruits in Prime, or yet lasting.

Apples.

THe *Belle-bonne*, the *William*,
Summer Pearmain, *Lording-*
apple,

Kalendarium Hortense.

III

apple, Pear-apple, Cardinal, Winter Chestnut, Shortstart, &c. and some other of the former two last Months, &c. Nov. Olt.

Pears.

Assfire Jean, Lord-pear, long Bergamot, Warden (to bake) Burnt-cat, Sugar-pear, Lady-pear, Ice-pear, Dove-pear, Deadmans-pear, Winter Bergamot, Bell-pear, &c.

Arbutus, Bullis, Medlars, Services.

NOVEM-

NOVEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—08^h—52^mSun rises 07^h—34^m Sets 04^h—26^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

SOW *Auricula* seeds thus ; prepare very *rich earth*, more than half dung, upon that *sift* some very light *sandy Mould*, and the *Earth* gotten out of old hollow *Willow-trees* ; and then *sow* : set your *Cases* or *Pans* in the *Sun* till *March* or *April*.

Cover your peeping *Ranunculus's*, &c. And see the Advice in *March* for *Ever-green Seedlings* ; especially if long *Snows* and bitter *Winds* be feared. Now

Now is your best *season* (the weather open) to plant your fairest *Tulips* in places of shelter, and under *Espaliers*; but let not your earth be too rich: *Vide October.*
Transplant ordinary *Jasmine*, &c.

About the middle of this Month (or sooner, if weather require) quite enclose your tender Plants, and perennial Greens, Shrubs, &c. in your *Conservatory*, secluding all entrance of cold, and especially sharp winds; and if the Plants become exceeding dry, and that it do not actually freeze, refresh them sparingly with qualified water, (i. e.) mingled with a little *Sheeps* or *Cow-dung*: If the season prove exceeding piercing (which you may know by the freezing of a dish of water, or moistned cloth, set for that purpose in your *Green-house*) kindle some *Charcoals*, and when they have done smoaking, put them in a hole sunk a little into the floor about the middle of it. This is

H the

No. Part. the safest *Stove* : At all other times, when the *Air* is warm'd by the *beams* of a fine *day*, and that the *Sun* darts full upon the *house*, without the least *wind* stirring, shew them the light ; but inclose them again before the *Sun* be gone off : Note, That you must never give your *Aloes* or *Sedums* one drop of *water* during the whole *Winter* : And indeed , you can hardly be too sparing of *water* to your *bow'd Plants* ; the not observing of *this* , destroys more *Plants* than all the rudenesses of the *season*. To know when they want refreshing , consider the *leaves* ; if they *shrivel* and *fold up*, give them *drink* ; if *pale* and *whitish*, they have already too much ; and the defect is at the *roots*, which are in peril of rotting. If your *Aloes* grow manifestly too dry , expose it a while to the *Air*, when clear , 'twill immediately recover them ; but give them not a drop of

Kalendarium Hortense.

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of water how dry soever their *Moss Pans*,
Pots be.

House your choicest *Carnations*, or rather set them under a *Pent-house* against a South-wall, so as a *Covering* being thrown over them to preserve them in extremity of weather, they may yet enjoy the freer *Air* at all other times.

Prepare also *Matrasses*, *Boxes*, *Cases*, *Pots*, &c. for shelter to your tender *Plants* and *Seedlings* newly sown, if the weather prove very bitter.

Plant *Roses*, *Althæa frutex*, *Lilac*, *Syringas*, *Cytisus*, *Pæonies*, &c.

Plant also *Fibrous roots*, specified in the precedent *Month*.

Sow also *stony seeds* mentioned in *October*.

Plant all *Forest-trees* for *Walks*, *Avenues*, and *Groves*.

Sweep and cleanse your *Garden-walks*, and all other places, from *Autumnal leaves*, the last time.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A Nemonies, Meadow Saffron,
Antirrhinum, Stock-gilly-flo.
Bellis, Clematis, Pansies, some Car-
nations, double Violets, Veronica,
Spanish and Indian Jasmine, Myr-
tles, Musk Rose, &c.

DECEM-

DECEMBER

Hath xxxi days, long—07^h—40^m

Sun rises 08^h—10^m Sets 03^h—50^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

P*Rune*, and Nail Wall fruit,
(which yet you may defer a
Month or two longer) and Stan-
dard-trees.

You may now plant *Vines*, &c.

Also *Stocks* for *Grassing*, &c.

Sow, as yet, *Pomace* of *Cider-*
pressings to raise *Nurseries*; and set
all sorts of *Kernels*, *Stones*, &c.

Sow for early *Beans* and *Pease*,
but take heed of the *Frosts*;
therefore *surest* to defer it till

Dec. 08. after *Christmas*, unless the *Winter* promise very moderate.

All this *Month* you may continue to *Trench* Ground, and dung it, to be ready for *Bordures*, or the planting of *Fruit-trees*, &c.

Either late in this *Month*, or in *January*, prune and cut off all your *Vine-shoots* to the very *Root*, save one or two of the stoutest, to be left with three or four eyes of young *Wood*. This for the *Vine-yard*.

Now feed your weak *Stocks*.

Turn and refresh your *Autumnal* *Fruit*, lest it taint, and open the *Windows* where it lies, in a clear and serene day.

Fruits in *Prime*, and yet
lasting.

Apples.

Rousseting, Leather-coat, Winter Reed; Chestnut Apple, Great

Great-belly, the Go-no-further, or Dec, Olin,]
Cats-head, with some of the prece-
dent Month.

Pears.

The Squib-pear, Spindle-pear,
Doyonere, Virgin, Gascoigne-Bergo-
mot, Scarlet-pear, Stopple-pear,
white, red, and French Wardens,
(to bake or roast) &c. the Dead-
mans Pear, excellent, &c.

DECEMBER

Hath xxxi days, long—07^h—40^m

Sun rises 08^h—10^m Sets 03^h—50^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

AS in *January*, continue your *hostility* against *Vermine*.

Preserve from too much *Rain* and *Frost*, your choicest *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, *Carnations*, &c.

Be careful now to keep the *Doors* and *Windows* of your *Conservatories* well matted, and guarded from the piercing *Air* : for your *Oranges*, &c. are now put to the *test*. Temper the cold with a few *Charcoal* governed as directed

Kalendarium Hortense. 121

directed in November; but never Dec. 2
accustom your *Plants* to it, unless
the utmost severity of the *season*
require; therefore, if the *place*
be exquisitely close, they will even
then hardly require it, &c.

Set *Bay-berries*, &c. dropping
ripe.

Look to your *Fountain-Pipes*,
and cover them with fresh and
warm *Littier* out of the *Stable*, a
good thickness, lest the *Frosts* crack
them; remember it in *time*, and
the *Advice* will save you both
trouble and charge.

*Flowers in Prime, and yet
lasting.*

A *Nemones* some, *Persian* and
Common Winter Cyclamen,
Antirrhinum, *Black Hellebore*, *Lau-
rus tinus*, single *Primroses*, *Stock-
gilly-fls.* *Iris Clusii*, *Snow-flowers* or
drops, *Tucca*, &c.

For

FOr by such a *Kalendar* it is that a *Royal Garden* or *Plantation* may be contrived, according to my Lord *Verulam's* design, *pro singulis Anni Mensibus*, for every *Month* of the *Tear*.

But, because it is in this *cold season*, that our *Gard'ner* is chiefly diligent about preserving his more *tender*, *rare*, *exotic*, and *costly Shrubs, Plants, and Flowers*; We have thought fit to add the *Catalogue*, as it is (much after this sort) *collected* to our hands, by the *Learned* and *Industrious Doctor Sbarrock* (though with some *reformation* and *improvement*) of all *such*, as according to their different *Natures*, do require *more* or *less* *indulgence*: And these we have distributed likewise into the *three* following *Classes*.

I. CLASSE.

Being least patient of Cold,
and therefore to be first set
into the Conservatory, or
other ways defended.

A *Aacia Ægyptiaca*, *Aloe American.* *Amaranthus tricolor*, *Aspalathus Cret.* *Balsamum*, *Helichryson*, *Chamelea tricoccus*, *Nasturtium Indicum*, *Indian Narcissus*, *Ornithogalon Arab.* *Ind.* *Phaseol.* *Capficum Ind.* *Pomum Æthiop.* *Aureum*, *Spinosum*, *Summer Sweet Marjoran*, the two *Marums Syriac.* &c. *Dactyls*, *Pistacio's*, the great *Indian Fig*, *Lylac flo.* *Alb.* *Lavendula Multif.* *Clus.* *Cistus Ragusæus flo.alb.* *Colutea Odorata, Cretica*, *Narcissus Tuberosus*, *Styrax Arbor*, &c.

II. CLASSE.

Enduring the second degree of Cold, and accordingly to be secured in the Conservatory.

A *Momum Plinii*, *Carob*, *Chamelea Alpestris*; *Cistus Ledon*, *Clus. Citron*, *Vernal Cyclamen*, *Summer Purple Cyclamen*, *Digitalis*, *Hispan. Geranium triste*, *Hedysarum Clypeatum*, *Aspalathus Creticus*, *Spanish Jasmine*, *Virgin. Jasmine*, *Suza Iris*, *Jacobæa Marina*, *Alexandrian Laurel*, *Oleanders*, *Limonium elegans*, *Myrtles*, *Oranges*, *Lentiscus*, *Levantine tufted Narcissus*, *Gill flo.* and choicest *Carnations*, *Phalangium Creticum*, *Asiatic double and single Ranunculus's*, *Narcissus of Japan*, *Cytisus rubra*, *Canna Indica*, *Thymus Capitatus*, *Verbena nodi flo. Cretica*, &c.

III. CLASSE.

Which not perishing but in excessive Colds, are therefore to be last set in ; or rather protected under Matresses, and slighter Coverings, abroad in the Earth, Cases, Boxes, or Pots, &c.

A Brotonum mas. sæm. Winter Aconite, Adiantum Verum, Bellis Hispan. Calceolus Mariæ, Caparis, Cineraria, Cneorum Matthioli, Cytisus Maranthæ, rub. Lunatus, Eryngium planum totum cernuum, Fritillaria mont. Genista Hispan. flo. alb. Pomegranads, Oriental Jacynth, Bulbous Iris, Laurels, Cherry Laurel, Lychnis double white, Matricaria double flo. Olives, Pancration, Papaver spinociss. Marcoc, Rosemary, Sisyrrichium, Turpentine-

Turpentine-tree, *Teuchrium mas* *Tithymal.* *Myrtifol.* *Veronica* doub. flo. single *Violets*, *Lavender*, *Serpentaria trifol.* &c. *Ornithogalum Arab.* white and doub. *Narcissus* of *Constantinople*, late *Pine-apples*, *Moly*, *Persian Jasmine*, *Opuntia*, or the smaller *Indian Fig*, *Jucca*, *Seseli Ethiop.* *Agnus Castus*, *Malva Arborescens*, *Cistus mas.* *Althea Frutex*, *Sarsaparilla*, *Cupressus*, *Crithmum marinum*, &c.

And to these might some others be added; but we conceive them sufficient, and more than (we fear) some envious and mercenary *Gardners* will thank us for; but they deserve not the name of that *Communicative* and noble *Profession*: However, this, as a *Specimen* of our *Affection* to the *Publick*; and in *Commiseration* of divers *Honourable* and *Industrious Persons*, whose *Inclination* to this *innocent Toil*, has made them spare,

no *Treasure*, or *Pains* for the *Furniture* of their *Parterres* with *variety*; the *miscarriage* whereof being sometimes *universal* to the *Curious*, has made us the more *freely* to *impart* both what we have *experimentally* learned by our own *Observations*, and from *others* of undoubted *Candor* and *Ingenuity*: But of *this*, we promise a more ample *Illustration*, as it concerns the entire *Art*, together with all its *Ornaments* of *Use* and *Magnificence*, as these *endeavours* of ours shall find *entertainment* and *opportunity* contribute to the *Design*.

F I N I S.

THE TABLE.

IT might seem impertinent to have added a *Table* to a *Book* of so small a *Volume*, and which seems to be it self but a *Table*: But since it may prove advantageous for the saving of *time*, at *once* to learn the whole *Culture* of any *Plant*, as the *particulars* are sprinkled through the several *Pages*; the *Author* has thought it fit to collect, and annex it to the foot of his *Kalendar*:

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